

Navigating CanLII: Basic Legal Research for the Public

Alan Kilpatrick, Reference Librarian Law Society of Saskatchewan Library (Regina)



- Who are We?
- What is CanLII?
- What is the Law?
- Court Structure
- Precedent Basics
- Legal Citations
- Navigating CanLII



Who Are We?

- The Law Society of Saskatchewan:
 - A regulatory body within the Federation of Law Societies of Canada delegated with the responsibility of governing lawyers in the lawsociety.sk.ca

 - Not funded by or affiliated with the government



What is CanLII?

- The Canadian Legal Information Institute (CanLII):
 - CanLII is a non-profit funded by lawyers
 - Provides free access to Canadian law through its website at <u>Canlii.org</u>
 - An easily accessible, fully searchable, and online source law
 - The best place to find the law



What is CanLII?

- The Canadian Legal Information Institute (CanLII):
 - CanLII provides access to more than one million court cases and thousands of statutes
 - CanLII provides complete coverage of all Canadian court cases from 2000 to date
 - CanLII now features a nearly complete record of all Saskatchewan court cases back to 1909

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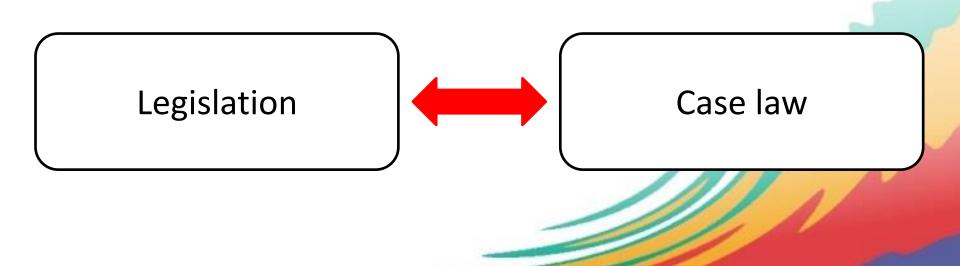
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What is the Law?





of Saskatchewan What is the "Law"?

Legislation:

• **Statutes** (acts) are written laws passed by the legislature that deal with a specific subject

Regulations are subordinate legislation that provide additional deta

Bills are proposed the legislative proposed

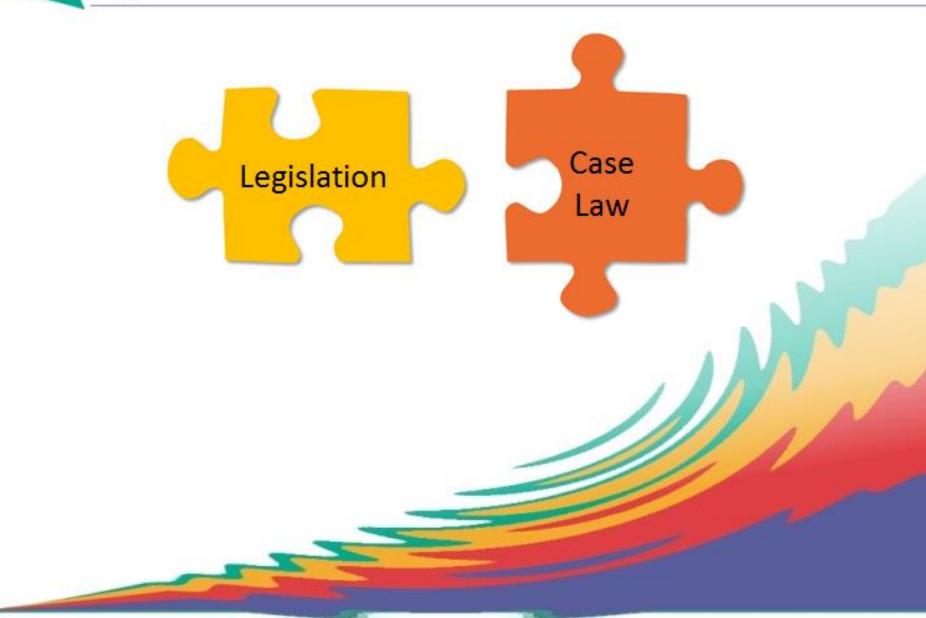
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Case law:

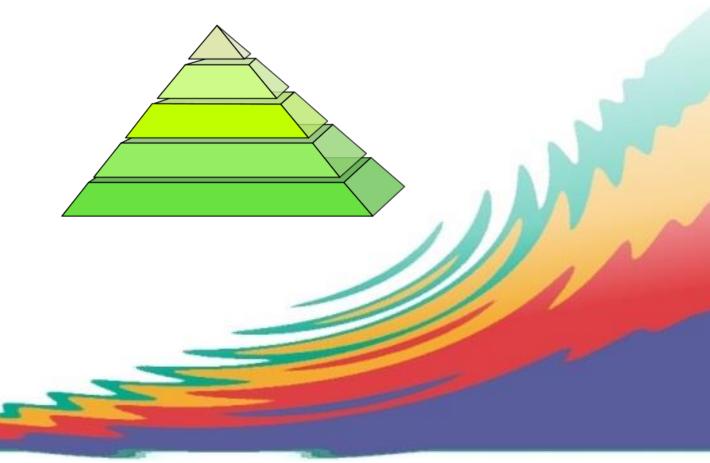
Written decisions from judges in the courts across Canada.
 It is also knowns as judge-made law and common law

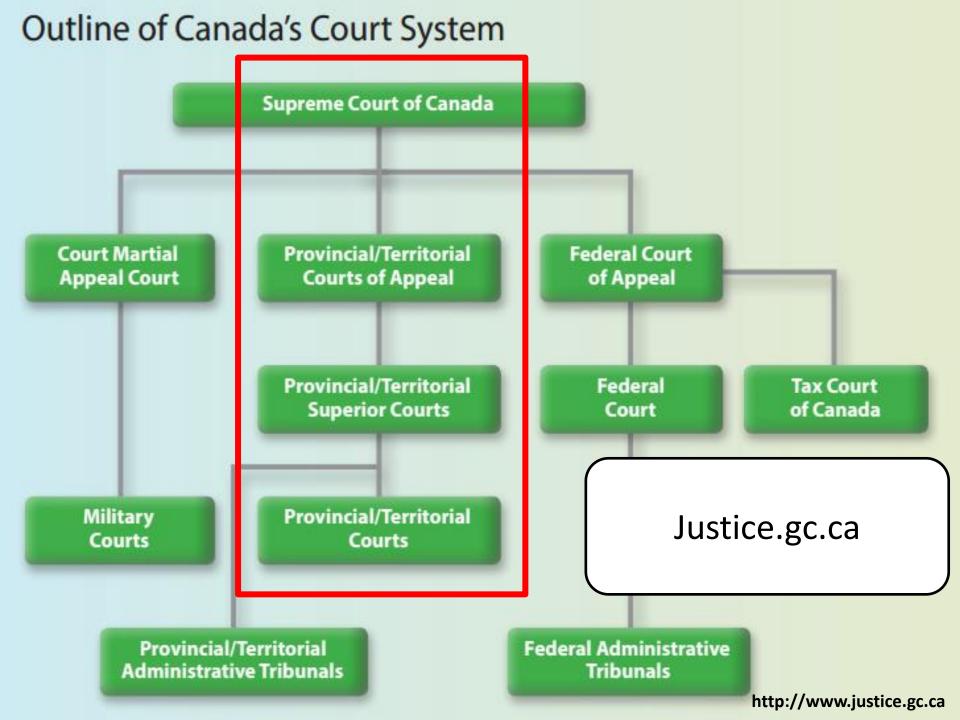






Court Structure







Court Structure

- Saskatchewan Court of Appeal (SKCA):
 - Hears appeals on all civil and criminal matters
- Saskatchewan Cou
 - Serious crimina (including divo

sasklawcourts.ca

matters er than \$30,000

- Saskatchewan Provincial Court (SKPC):
 - Most criminal matters, youth matters, small claims, traffic tickets, bylaws, and some family matters

Supreme Court of Canada

Saskatchewan Court of Appeal

Saskatchewan Court of Queen's Bench

Administrative Tribunals

Saskatchewan Provincial Court



Precedent Basics



Precedent Basics

The CanLII Primer, National Self-Represented Litigants Project:

"Precedent refers to a system in which a court must decide subsequent cases in line with previous cases, that deal with the same legal issue that have been decided by the courts of the same level, or higher."

 Cases decided at the highest court in your own jurisdiction will be the most influential



Binding Case Law

Supreme Court of Canada: Cases are binding on every Court in Canada including itself. The only court that can overrule, or change, a Supreme Court decision is the Supreme Court of Canada



Saskatchewan Court of Appeal: Cases are binding on itself, the Saskatchewan Court of Queen's Bench, and the Saskatchewan Provincial Court



Saskatchewan Court of Queen's Bench: Cases are binding on itself and the Saskatchewan Provincial Court



Persuasive Case Law

A decision from the British
Columbia Court of Appeal is not
binding on the Saskatchewan
Court of Appeal



A decision from the Alberta Court of Appeal is not binding on the Saskatchewan Provincial Court A decision from the Ontario Court of Justice is not binding on the Saskatchewan Court of Queen's Bench



Legal Citations



Legal Citations

Plaintiff Defendant Neutral Citation

Ravdahl v Saskatchewan, 2009 SCC 7

Parallel Citations [2009] 1 SCR 181 [2009] 301 DLR (4th) 513 [2009] 2 WWR 385 [2009] 320 Sask R 305



of Saskatchewan Legal Citations

R v Lewko, 2002 SKCA 121

Reiter v Powell, 2016 SKQB 100

R v Piapot, 2016 SKPC 38

Legal Citations

The Family Property Act, SS 1997, c F-6.3

The Business Name Registrations Act, RSS 1978, c B-11

Criminal Code, RSC 1985, c C-46

National Flag of Canada Act, SC 2012, c 12



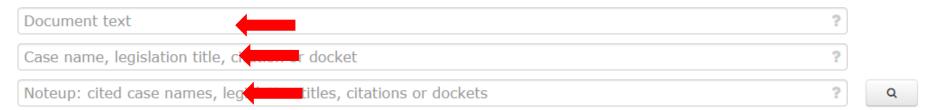
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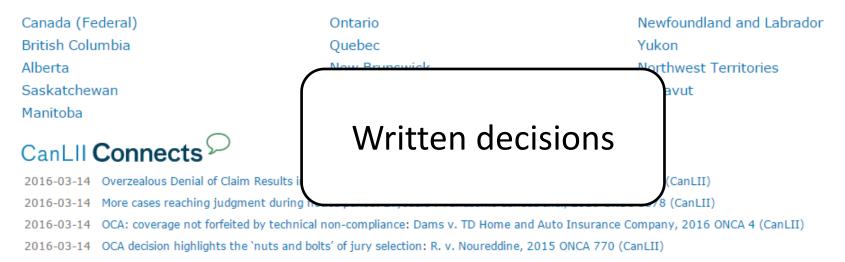
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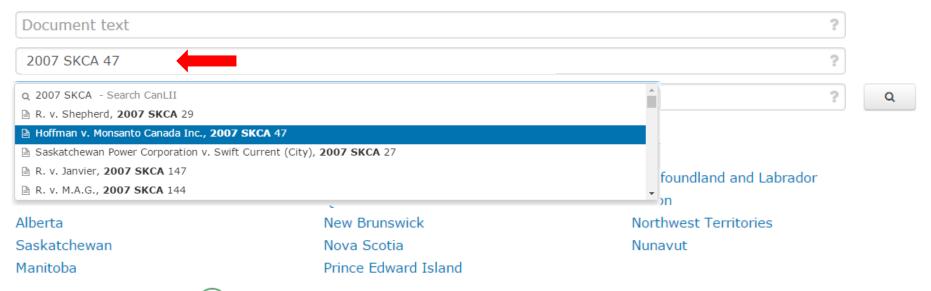
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- Searching for case law:
 - The easiest way to find a particular case is to search by citation
 - Let's locate Hoffmann v Monsanto, 2007 SKCA 47

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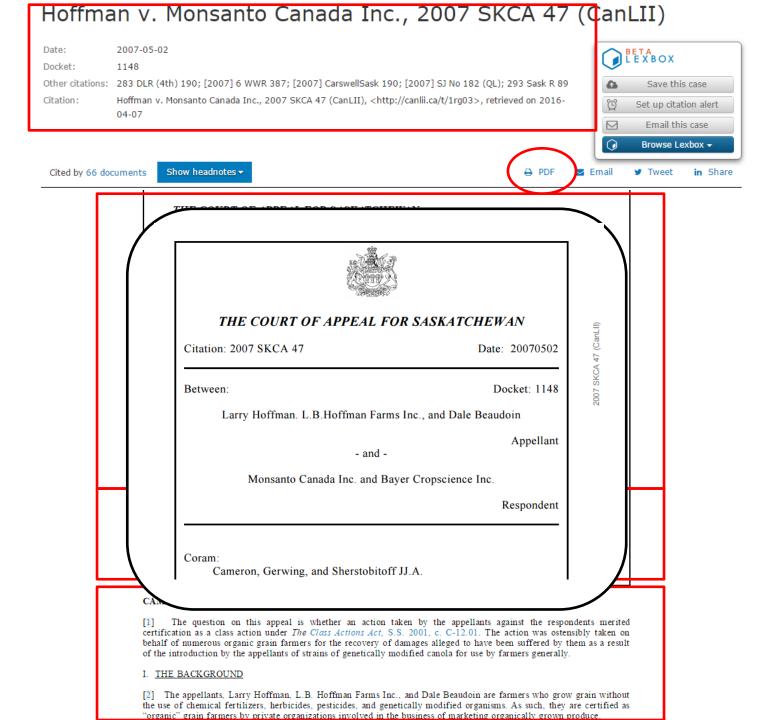
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an adequately identifiable class; 3) the claims of the class members did not raise common issues appropriate to the occasion; 4) a class action was not the preferable procedure; and 5) the appellants were not suitable representatives.

[23] The appeal raises a host of specific issues having to do with each of these conclusions. Since it is incumbent upon an applicant seeking to have an action certified as a class action to satisfy each of the several requirements of section 6 of The Class Actions Act, it is necessary to the success of the appeal for the appellants to convince this Court that Justice Smith erred in relation to all of the requirements.

[24] Beneath the specific issues raised by the first ground of appeal lies a more general issue: Whether Justice Smith adopted an excessively rigorous approach to determining if the pleadings disclosed a cause of action as required by section 6(a).

[25] We propose to address the appeal along the lines suggested by the grounds of appeal, beginning with the first and continuing with the others to the extent it proves necessary to do so.

1. Did Justice Smith misapply section 6(a) of The Class Actions Act

(a) by adopting an excessively rigorous approach to the

application of section 6(a); or

(b) by concluding that the pleadings disclosed no cause

of action except under The Environmental Protection Act,

2002 and The Environmental Assessment Act?

[26] (a) The question regarding the approach to s.6(a)

[27] It should be said at the outset that thoroughness is not to be confused with excessive rigour. Justice Smith examined the issues underlying the certification application with great care, including those to which section 6(a) gave rise. But that is not to say she adopted an excessively rigorous approach when applying section 6(a). Whether her approach was more rigorous than contemplated by the Act turns on the tests or standards she employed, not on the thoroughness with which she addressed the issues.

[28] In considering whether the pleadings disclosed a cause of action as required by section 6(a), she resorted to the "plain and obvious test", a test traditionally associated with the application of Rule 173(a) of *The Queen's Bench Rules* and its like. Rules such as these empower the courts to strike out a pleading as failing to disclose a reasonable cause of action or defence as the case may be. The test employed by the courts in the application of such Rules is described in *Hunt v. Carev Canada Inc.*, 1990 CanLII 90 (SCC), [1990] 2 S.C.R. 959:

...[A]ssuming that the facts as stated in the statement of claim can be proved, is it "plain and obvious" that the plaintiff's statement of claim discloses no reasonable cause of action? As in England, if there is a chance that the plaintiff might succeed, then the plaintiff should not be "driven from the judgment seat." Neither the length and complexity of the issues, the novelty of the cause of action, nor the potential for the defendant to present a strong defence should prevent the plaintiff from proceeding with his or her case. [p. 980]



[29] Having identified this as the test used by the courts in applying the likes of section 6(a), Justice Smith observed that on applications for certification of an action as a class action, unlike applications to strike out pleadings, the onus is on the representative plaintiff to demonstrate that the pleadings disclose a cause of action, not on the defendant to demonstrate otherwise.

[30] She then referred to a number of embellishments that have found their way into the case law regarding the nature

Hoffman v. Monsanto Canada Inc., 2007 SKCA 47 (CanLII)

Date: 2007-05-02

Docket: 1148

Other citations: 283 DLR (4th) 190; [2007] 6 WWR 387; [2007] CarswellSask 190; [2007] SJ No 182 (QL); 293 Sask R 89

Citation: Hoffman v. Monsanto Canada Inc., 2007 SKCA 47 (CanLII), http://canlii.ca/t/1rg03, retrieved on 2016-



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Summary of Hoffman v. Monsanto Canada In-

Hoffman v. Monsanto Canada Inc., 2007 SKCA 47 (CanLII)

This appeal concerned an action ostensibly taken on behalf of numerous organic grain farmers for the recovery of damages alleged to have resulted from the introduction by the respondents of strains of genetically modified canola for use by farmers generally. The appellants' application which was, in fact, driven not by the appellants, who were nominal plaintiffs only, but by the Saskatchewan Organic Directorate and especially the Organic Agriculture Protection Fund, was dismissed at trial for failing to satisfy the requirements for certification as a class action. The issues on appeal were 1) Did the trial judge misapply s. 6(a) of the Class Actions Act: a) by adopting an excessively rigorous approach to the application of s. 6(a); or b) by concluding that the proceedings disclosed no cause of action except under the Environmental Protection Act, 2002 and The Environmental Assessment Act?; 2) Did the trial judge misapply s. 6(b) of The Class Actions Act?; and 3) Additional grounds based on ss. 6(c)(d) and (e) of the Act.HELD: 1. Appeal dismissed. There will be no order for costs in keeping with the provisions of s. 40 of The Class Actions Act. a) Thoroughness should not be confused with excessive rigour. The trial judge did not adopt an excessively rigorous approach. Section 6 of the Class Actions Act is essentially a screening mechanism that places an onus on the representative plaintiff to satisfy the judge that the pleadings disclose an apparently veritable cause of action on the basis of the facts as pleaded and the law that applies. b) Having noted that each of the causes of action was novel in some respects, the trial judge went on to consider each of them, beginning with the common law causes of action in negligence, nuisance and trespass. Applying the governing body of principle to each cause of action as pleaded, the judge concluded that the pleadings did not disclose a cause of action. The Court can find no material error in her reasons, nor any material error in her application of the governing principles to the causes of action as pleaded. Indeed, the fact that the defendants,

certification as a class action under *The Class Actions Act*, S.S. 2001, c. C-12.01. The action was ostensibly taken on behalf of numerous organic grain farmers for the recovery of damages alleged to have been suffered by them as a result of the introduction by the appellants of strains of genetically modified canola for use by farmers generally.

I. THE BACKGROUND

[2] The appellants, Larry Hoffman, L.B. Hoffman Farms Inc., and Dale Beaudoin are farmers who grow grain without the use of chemical fertilizers, herbicides, pesticides, and genetically modified organisms. As such, they are certified as "organic" grain farmers by private organizations involved in the business of marketing organically grown produce.



Navigating CanLII

- Searching for case law by judge:
 - You are looking Queen's Bench judgments by Justice Megaw, made somewhere in the past three years
 - Great opportunity to sort and filter search results

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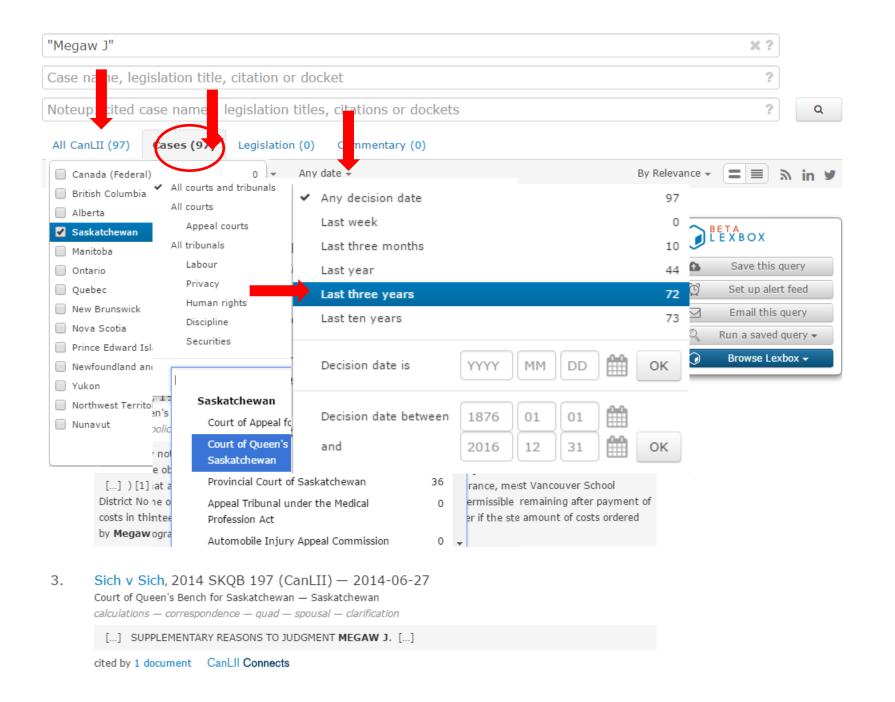
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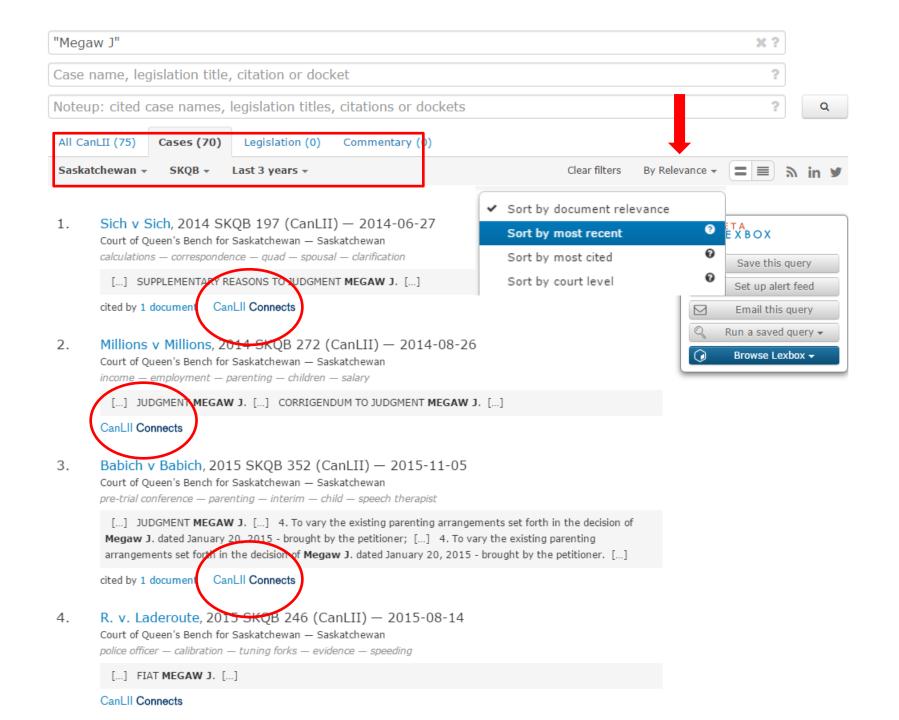
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- Searching for legislation:
 - Legislation can be located with the legislative title
 - Legislation can be browsed by province
 - Let's locate The Saskatchewan Farm Security Act, SS 1988-89, c S-17.1

Search



CanLII Connects

2016-03-14 Overzealous Denial of Claim Results in Large Punitive Damage A...: Arsenovski v. Bodin, 2016 BCSC 359 (CanLII)

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Legislation

Statutes and Regulations



Courts 1		Continuous coverage	Last update	Number of decisions
SKCA	Court of Appeal for Saskatchewan	1994 -	2016-03-14	9,279
SKQB	Court of Queen's Bench for Saskatchewan	2001 -	2016-03-15	21,789
SKPC	Provincial Court of Saskatchewan	2001 -	2016-03-15	2,690

Boards and Tribunals 6

SKATMPA	Appeal Tribunal under the Medical Profession Act	1977 -	2014-06-27	3
SKAIA	Automobile Injury Appeal Commission	2003 -	2016-03-15	691
SKSEC	Financial and Consumer Affairs Authority of Saskatchewan	2008 -	2015-11-17	30
SKIPC	Information and Privacy Commissioner	2004 -	2016-02-17	253
SKLA	Labour Arbitration Awards	N/A	2016-03-11	760
SKLSS	Law Society of Saskatchewan	2010 -	2016-02-29	52
SKAC	Saskatchewan Assessment Commission	2009 -	2014-10-23	1
SKFCA	Saskatchewan Board of Review under the Farmers' Creditors Arrangement Act, 1934	1907 -	2014-06-06	11
SKCPDC	Saskatchewan College of Pharmacists	2014 -	2015-09-09	4
SKDC	Saskatchewan District Court	1907 - 1981	2015-06-16	193
SKHRC	Saskatchewan Human Rights Commission	2008 -	2013-08-21	3
SKHRT	Saskatchewan Human Rights Tribunal	2005 - 2011	2014-09-19	110
SKLRB	Saskatchewan Labour Relations Board	2008 -	2016-01-20	501
SKLGB	Saskatchewan Local Government Board	1922 -	2014-10-21	8
SKMT	Saskatchewan Master of Titles	1907 -	2014-11-04	48
SKMBR	Saskatchewan Municipal Boards of Revision	2015 -	2016-02-19	2
SKREC	Saskatchewan Real Estate Commission	2015 -	2016-01-19	24
SKSU	Saskatchewan Surrogate Court	1907 -	2014-11-03	72
SKUFC	Saskatchewan Unified Family Court	1978 -	2014-07-03	58
SKSC	Supreme Court of Saskatchewan	1907 - 1918	2015-06-09	5

Frequently consulted documents

Statutes and Regulations of Saskatchewan

These databases have been put together based on materials available on the Saskatchewan Queen's Printer Freelaw website. Before using these databases for the first time, we encourage you to read our details page.



Consolidated Regulations of Saskatchewan \$\infty\$

Last updated from the Freelaw site on 2014-04-03 [About this database]

[0-9] A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P O R S T U V W X Y Z

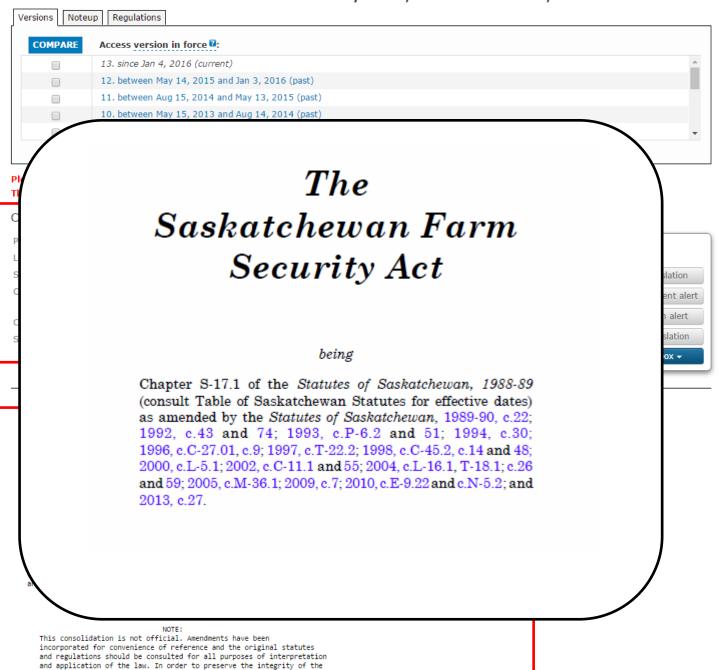
Consolidated Statutes of Saskatchewan - Title Beginning with S

Last updated from the Freelaw site on 2014-04-03

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Statutes	Enabled Regulations
Safer Communities and Neighbourhoods Act, The, SS 2004, c S-0.1	1 Regulation
Sale of Goods Act, RSS 1978, c S-1	
Sale of Training Courses Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-3 [Repealed or spent]	1 Regulation
Sale or Lease of Certain Lands Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-2	
Sales on Consignment Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-4 [Repealed or spent]	
Sand and Gravel Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-5	
Saskatchewan 4-H Foundation Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-18	
Saskatchewan Advantage Grant for Education Savings (SAGES) Act, The, SS 2012, c S-5.1	1 Regulation
Saskatchewan Agricultural Returns Stabilization Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-6 [Repealed or spent]	2 Regulations
Saskatchewan Applied Science Technologists and Technicians Act, The, SS 1997, c S-6.01	
Saskatchewan Assistance Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-8	11 Regulations
Saskatchewan Association of School Business Officials Act, 1993, The, SS 1980-81, c S-8.1 [Repealed or spent]	
Saskatchewan Association of School Business Officials Act, 2004, The, SS 2004, c S-8.2 [Repealed or spent]	
Saskatchewan Centre of the Arts Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-10 [Repealed or spent]	
Saskatchewan Centre of the Arts Act, 2000, The, SS 2000, c S-10.1	
Saskatchewan Crop Insurance Corporation Act, The, SS 2012, c S-12.1	2 Regulations
Saskatchewan Development Fund Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-14 [Repealed or spent]	
Saskatchewan Embalmers Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-15 [Repealed or spent]	
Saskatchewan Evidence Act, The, RSS 1978, c S-16 [Repealed or spent]	
Saskatchewan Farm Security Act, The, SS 1988-89, c S-17.1	2 Regulations
Saskatchewan Financial Services Commission Act, The, SS 2002, c S-17.2 [Repealed or spent]	3 Regulations
Saskatchewan Gaming Corporation Act, The, SS 1994, c S-18.2	2 Regulations
Saskatchewan Government Insurance Act, 1980, The, SS 1979-80, c S-19.1	
Saskatchewan Grain Car Corporation Act, The, SS 1979-80, c S-19.2	
Saskatchewan Health Research Foundation Act, The, SS 2002, c S-21.1	

The Saskatchewan Farm Security Act, SS 1988-89, c S-17.1



original statutes and regulations, errors that may have appeared

The Saskatchewan Farm Security Act, SS 1988-89, c S-17.1 🔊 Versions Noteup Regulations You can search for documents citing this statute on CanLII Noteup any citation to this statute Noteup a specific section or subsection from Document text Case name, legislation title, citation or docket Citina The Saskatchewan Farm Security Act, SS 1988-89, c S-1... X? × Section 4 Noteup: cited case names, legislation titles, citations or dockets All CanLII (11) ases (11) Legislation (0) Commentary (0) All jurisdictions + Bv Relevance → = | ■ | ‰ in ¥ Saskatchewan (Attorney General) v. Lemare Lake Logging Ltd., BETALEXBOX [2015] 3 SCR 419, 2015 SCC 53 (CanLII) — 2015-11-13 Supreme Court of Canada — Canada (Federal) Save this query federal — secured creditors — purpose — appoint a receiver — provincial Set up alert feed [...] Its purpose is "to afford protection to farmers against loss of their farm land": s. 4. [...] This purpose is Email this query specified in s. 4 as being "to afford protection to farmers against loss of their farm land". [...] Although the purpose of the provincial legislation is not usually considered in a frustration of federal purpose analysis, in the case Run a saved query of the SFSA, its purpose - to protect farmers - is raised to the level of a substantive standard by 55. 4 and 19. [...] Browse Lexbox ▼ It is specified in the SFSA that this purpose is to protect against the loss of farmland: s. 4. [...] Royal Bank of Canada v. Lockhart, 1996 CanLII 5022 (SK CA) — 1996-06-10 Court of Appeal for Saskatchewan - Saskatchewan homestead - mortgage of farm land - foreclosure - farming - quarter [...] Broadly speaking both Acts share a common purpose: to protect farmers against the loss of their land (see: section 4 of the SFSA). [...] F.M.I. Developments Ltd. v. 1269917 Alberta Ltd., 2010 SKQB 187 (CanLII) -2010-05-27Court of Queen's Bench for Saskatchewan - Saskatchewan farm land — farming — mortgage — afford protection to farmers — foreclosure [...] that the purpose of the entire FLSA was to afford protection to farmers against loss of their farm land, in the SFSA, that same intention is contained in section 4, and is applicable only to Part II of the SFSA. In Part II, a farmer is defined as a mortgagor, except in sections 27.1 to 27.9, where the mortgagor [...] In contrast evidence is lacking of activity of Alberta Ltd. directed to the Land gua farm land which could reasonably bring it within the

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the Saskatchewan Farm Security Act, 55 1988-89, c 5-17.1 🔊

Versions

Noteup

Regulations

In force

Farm Land Lease-back Regulations, RRS c S-17.1 Reg 2

Saskatchewan Farm Security Regulations, RRS c S-17.1 Reg 1

This statute replaces SS 1984-85-86, c F-8.01.

Current version: in force since Jan 4, 2016

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The Saskatchewan Farm Security Act, SS 1988-89, c S-17.1, http://canlii.ca/t/52lh7

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SASKATCHEWAN FARM SECURITY

c. S-17.1

Saskatchewan Farm Security Act

being

Chapter S-17.1 of the Statutes of Saskatchewan, 1988-89 (consult Table of Saskatchewan Statutes for effective dates) as amended by the Statutes of Saskatchewan, 1989-90, c.22; 1992, c.43 and c.74; 1993, c.P-6.2 and c.51; 1994, c.30; 1996, c.C-27.01 and c.9; 1997, c.T-22.2; 1998, c.C-45.2, c.14 and c.48; 2000, c.L-5.1; 2002, c.C-11.1 and c.55; 2004, c.L-16.1, c.T-18.1, c.26 and c.59; 2005, c.M-36.1; 2009, c.7; 2010, c.E-9.22 and c.N-5.2; 2013, c.27; 2014, c.E-13.1; 2015, c.21; and 2015, c.32.

NOTE:

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 - CanLII provides access to a decisions from twenty Saskatchewan tribunals

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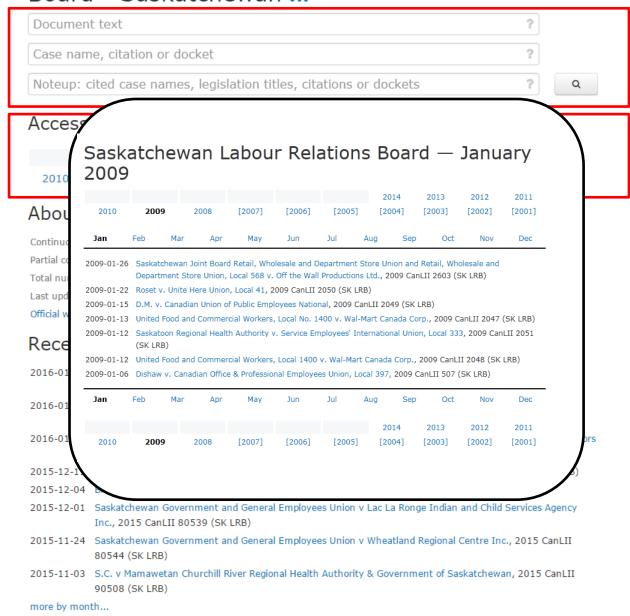
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SKCPDC	Saskatchewan College of Pharmacists	2014 -	2015-09-09	4		
SKDC	Saskatchewan District Court	1907 - 1981	2015-06-16	193		
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SKHRT	Saskatchewan Human Rights Tribunal	2005 - 2011	2014-09-19	110		
SKLRB	Saskatchewan Labour Relations Board	-	2016-01-20	501		
SKLGB	Saskatchewan Local Government Board	1922 -	2014-10-21	8		
SKMT	Saskatchewan Master of Titles	1907 -	2014-11-04	48		
SKMBR	Saskatchewan Municipal Boards of Revision	2015 -	2016-02-19	2		
SKREC	Saskatchewan Real Estate Commission	2015 -	2016-01-19	24		
SKSU	Saskatchewan Surrogate Court	1907 -	2014-11-03	72		
SKUFC	Saskatchewan Unified Family Court	1978 -	2014-07-03	58		
SKSC	Supreme Court of Saskatchewan	1907 - 1918	2015-06-09	5		

Frequently consulted documents

Saskatchewan Labour Relations Board - Saskatchewan





Navigating CanLII

- Keyword searching with CanLII:
 - Develop good keywords that represent the concepts you are searching for
 - Familiarise yourself with the common legal terms, conduct background research, and read case law and legislation
 - Let's locate cases discussing child support for a child over the age of 18 and attending university



Browse

Canada (Federal)

British Columbia
Alberta

By default, the search engine processes a space between terms as a logical AND. The following operators allow you to change this default processing.

Saskatchewan

Find

Operator (case sensitive)

Example

"child support" AND "adult child" AND "age of majority"

2016-03-14 OCA Exclude **plurals** and **derivatives EXACT()**, **exact() exact**(translator)

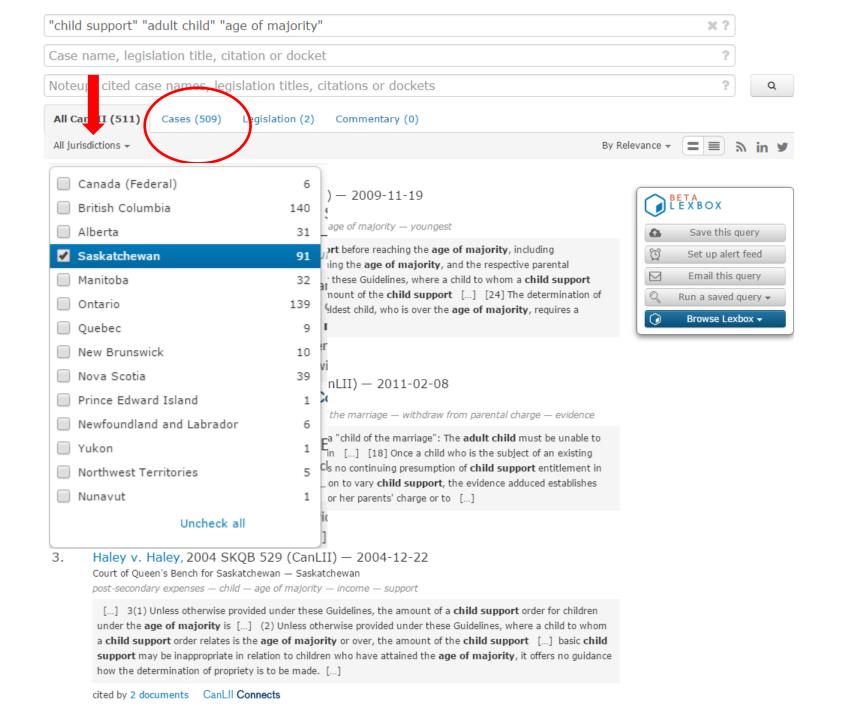
Other res

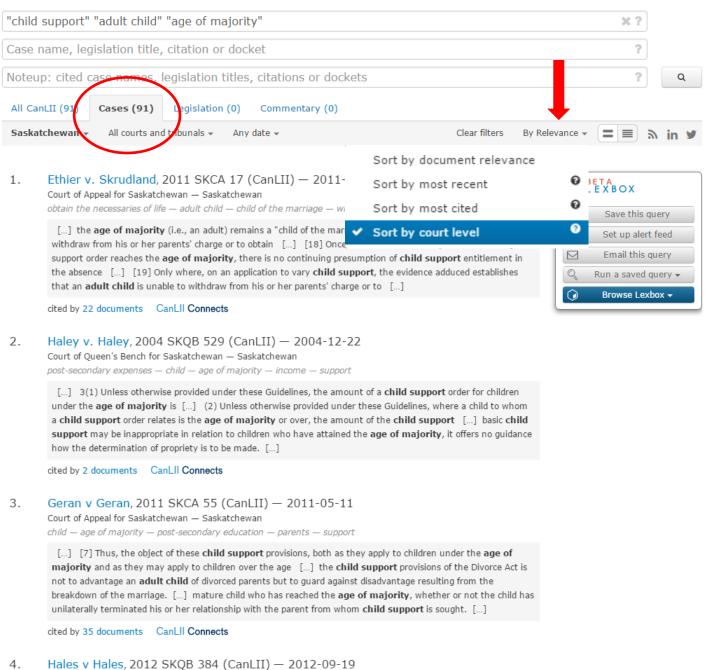
Commentary

Other Countries

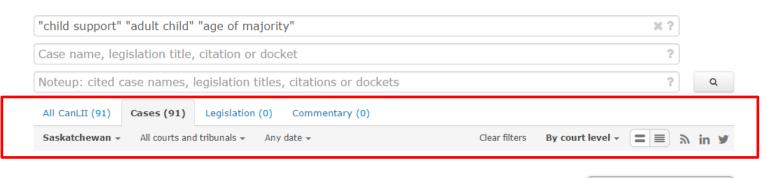
News 3

2016-02-17 What's Hot on CanLII b





Court of Queen's Bench for Saskatchewan — Saskatchewan



BETALEXBOX

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Save this query

Set up alert feed

Email this query

Run a saved query -

Browse Lexbox ▼

1. Ethier v. Skrudland, 2011 SKCA 17 (CanLII) — 2011-02-08

Court of Appeal for Saskatchewan — Saskatchewan

obtain the necessaries of life — adult child — child of the marriage — withdraw from parental charge — evidence

[...] the **age of majority** (i.e., an adult) remains a "child of the marriage": The **adult child** must be unable to withdraw from his or her parents' charge or to obtain [...] [18] Once a child who is the subject of an existing support order reaches the **age of majority**, there is no continuing presumption of **child support** entitlement in the absence [...] [19] Only where, on an application to vary **child support**, the evidence adduced establishes that an **adult child** is unable to withdraw from his or her parents' charge or to [...]

2. Geran v Geran, 2011 SKCA 55 (CanLII) — 2011-05-11

Court of Appeal for Saskatchewan - Saskatchewan

child — age of majority — post-secondary education — parents — support

[...] [7] Thus, the object of these **child support** provisions, both as they apply to children under the **age of majority** and as they may apply to children over the age [...] the **child support** provisions of the Divorce Act is
not to advantage an **adult child** of divorced parents but to guard against disadvantage resulting from the
breakdown of the marriage. [...] mature child who has reached the **age of majority**, whether or not the child has
unilaterally terminated his or her relationship with the parent from whom **child support** is sought. [...]

Hunchak v Anton, 2016 SKCA 44 (CanLII) — 2016-04-01

Court of Appeal for Saskatchewan - Saskatchewan

child support — expenses — age of majority — income — retroactive support

[...] [10] With respect to ongoing **child support**, the Chambers judge reviewed Geran v Geran, 2011 SKCA 55 (CanLII), [2011] 10 WWR 474 [Geran], respecting the principles governing **child support** when [...] [11] The Chambers judge determined that Mr. Hunchak's income was \$122,483 and concluded that Mr. Hunchak should pay **child support** in accordance with s. 3(2)(a) of [...] 3(2) Unless otherwise provided under these Guidelines, where a child to whom a **child support** order relates is the **age of majority** or over, the amount of the child [...]

Burzminski v. Burzminski, 2010 SKCA 16 (CanLII) — 2010-01-21

Court of Appeal for Saskatchewan - Saskatchewan

father — income — child support — amount — part-time employment



Legal Research Strategies

Determine if there is any applicable legislation:

- Within that legislation look for relevant legal terms and key phrases
- Noting up relevant sections of the legislation may lead you to relevant case law

Locate case law with a keyword search:

- Start off by searching broadly and keep in mind that searching CanLII often involves trial and error
- Refine the search as you begin to identify additional legal terms
- In-text citations in written decisions may lead you to additional case law and legislation

Keep in mind:

- The system of precedent
- Court structure in Canada
- Legal citations



lawsociety.sk.ca/library/library-services/tutorials

Tutorials

CanLII Series: Searching the New CanLII





1: A Basic "How-To" (5:57)

- Searching CanLII by keyword and case name
- Limiting your search by jurisdiction
- Sorting your search by "most cited", "most recent", and "court level"
- Example search scenarios



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Regina



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 - <www.representingyourselfcanada.files.wordpress.com/2015/03/nsrlp-canlii-primer-v11.pdf>